

COUNTRY	Undergraduate Degree	GRADE RANGE				Post graduate Taught		Postgraduate Research	
		First	2.1	2.2	Third	Qualifications	Grade range	Qualifications	Grade Range
Austria	Bachelor/Diplomstudium/ Magister / Fachhochschuldiplom/ Diplom (FH)	1 -1.4 or Mit ausgezeichnetem bestanden or  Mit ausgezeichnetem Erfolg bestanden	1.5-2.4 or Bestanden or  Mit gutem Erfolg bestanden	2.5-3 or Bestanden	Bestanden	Masters	bestanden=pass. mit auszeichnung bestanden=pass with distinction.	Doktoratsstudium	bestanden=pass. mit auszeichnung bestanden=pass with distinction.
Belgium	Bachelor/Licence /Licentiaat	100-80% (16+/20)	70-79% (14/20)	60-69% (12/20)		Masters(from 2004)	50% overall+pass.	Doctorat	50% overall+pass.
Bulgaria	Bachelor (From 2001) .Professional Bachelor Degree (From 2003).Masters Degree (pre 2000)	5.5	5.0	4.5	3	Masters (from 2001)	3 or above=pass	Doctorate	3 or above=pass
Croatia	Bachelor Degree/Baccalaureus/Diploma - Visoko obrazovanje (Advanced Diploma of Higher Education (Level VII/1 Diploma): 4-6 years)	5-4.5	4.49-3.5	3.00-3.49	2.99-2.00	Magistar (Masters Degree)	2=Pass	Doktorat	2=Pass
Cyprus	Bachelor /Ptychio(From a recognised Higher Education Institution)	8.5-10	7.-8.49	6.00-6.99	5-5.99	Masters Degree (Refer Institution)	5=Pass	Didaktoriko(Doctor of Philosophy)	The grading system is numerical, from 1 to 10, to the nearest half unit. The lowest pass mark is 5.
Czech Rep	Bakalar (from 2001)	(A) or 1-1.4	(B) or 1.5-1.9	(C) - (D) or2.00-2.5	(E) or 2.6-3	Magistr.(Masters awarded from 2001)	3/E Sufficient	KandidatVed/Doktor/PhDr	3/E/Sufficient
Denmark	Bachelor Degree	12-11	10-7	6-4	3-2	Masters/kandidat/ Candidatus/Candidata	2	Magisterkonferens (Magister Artium)	2
	Candidatus Philosophiae/Professionbachelor	12-11	10-7	6-4	3-2			Phd/doctoral/Doctorgrad	2
Estonia	Bakalaurusekraad/Diploma (Bachelor degree)	5/A	4.9-4.00/ B	3.9-3.00/C	2/D or 1/E	Magistrikraad (Master's degree)	1/E/Sufficient	Doktorikraad	1/E/Sufficient
Finland	Kandidaatti/Kandidat (160-180 credits) Professional titles- Ekonomi, Diplomi-insinööri, Arkkitehti, Licensiaatti (in Medicine, Dentistry & Veterinary Medicine. Proviisori  Kandidaatti/Kandidat (120 credits)  Licensiaatti/licentiat (higher academic degree in Medicine, Dentistry and Veterinary Medicine, min 200-240 credits)  Maisteri/magister (higher academic degree , min 160 credits/5 years) as of 1996  Proviisori/provisor (higher academic degree in Pharmacy, min 200 credits)	<u>3 Point System</u> -2.5 <u>5 Point system</u> - 4	<u>3 Point System</u> -2.4 to 2 <u>5 Point system</u> - 3.9-3.5	<u>3 Point System</u> -1.9 to 1.5 <u>5 Point system</u> - 3.4-2.5	1/Satisfactory (both scales)	Masters degree/maisteri/m agister  Ylempi ammattikorkeakou lutututkinto (Ylempi AMK)/hogre yrkeshogskoleexa men, postgraduate polytechnic degree	1/ Satisfactory (both scales)	Tohtori/doktor	1 (both scales)

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<b>France</b>	Diplome d'Ingenieur/Architecte Diplome d'Etat Maitrise (last issued 2009) License (from 2008) License Professionnelle (from 2008)	15	13	11	10	Diplome d'Etudes Approfondies Diplome d'Etudes Superieures Specialises Grade de Master/Masters degree (from 2008)	10/20 or passable=pass	Diplôme d'Habilitation à Diriger des Recherches Doctorat	10/20 or passable+pass
<b>Germany</b>	Bachelor	1-1.5	1.6-2.5	2.6-3.5	3.6-4.00	Master	4/Ausreichend+pass/adequate	Doktor/Doktor der Wissenschaft	4/Ausreichend+pass/adequate
	Magister Artium/Fachhochschuldiplom/ Diplom(FH)/Erstes Staatsexamen							Habilitation	4/Ausreichend+pass/adequate
<b>Greece</b>	Ptychio ( Diploma /Degree) when awarded by a recognised Institution	8.5-10	6.5-8.49	5.5-6.49	5.4-5	Masters Degree	5/minimum pass	Doctoral diploma	5/minimum pass
<b>Hungary</b>	Alapfokozat, Bachelor degree Egyetemi Oklevel, University diploma	5.4-4.1	4.00-3.5.	3.4-3	2.99-2	Egyetemi Doktor	2/minimum pass	Doktor (Since 1993)	2/minimum pass
<b>Iceland</b>	Baccalaureatus degree Kandidatsprof/Candidatus Mag	9-10 overall	7.25-8.99	6.00-7.24	5-5.99	Meistararprof	5/Minimum pass	Doktorsprof	5/minimum pass
<b>Ireland</b>	Honours Bachelor Degree	First Class Honours	Second Class honours-Grade 1	Second Class Honours -Grade 2	Third Class Honours	Masters degree	Identical to UK equivalent degree	PHD	Identical to UK equivalent degree
<b>Italy</b>	Diploma Accademico di Primo Livello Laurea Licenza di Accademia di Belle Arti Diploma di Mediatore Linguistico	110-102	101-92	91-67	66	Diploma Accademico di Secondo Livello Laurea Specialistica Laurea Magistrale	Pass-66/110	Diploma Accademico di Formazione alla Ricerca Dottorato di Ricerca	Pass
<b>Latvia</b>	Bakalaura Diploms (Bachelor degree when awarded from 2003)	9	8	6	5	Magistra Diploms (Masters degree) (from 2000)	pass/5 or above	Doktors	pass
	Profesionala Bakalaura Diploms (Professional Bachelor Degree)	9	8	6	5				
<b>Liechtenstein</b>	Bachelor	5.6-6.00	5-5.5	4.5-4.9	4	Master(post 2006)	4/pass	Doctor of Philosophy	pass
	Magister Philosophiae	5.6-6.00	5-5.5	4.5-4.9	4				
<b>Lithuania</b>	Bakalaura, Bachelor degree (awarded from 2001). Magistro diplomas (awarded up to 2000)	9	8	7	5	Magistro diplomas (from 2000)	5+/pass	Daktaras	pass
	Profesinis Bakalauras, Professional Bachelor degree (awarded from 2001)	9	8	7	5				
<b>Luxembourg</b>	Bachelor degree from University of Luxembourg (post 2003)	18 Excellent	16 Tres bien	14 Bien	10 Passable				
<b>Malta</b>	Bachelor (Honours) degree	First Class Honours	Upper Second Class	Lower Second Class	Third Class Honours	Masters	pass	PHD/DPhil	pass
<b>Netherlands</b>	Bachelor degree (from 2002)	10-8	7.9- 7	6.9- 6.5	6	Masters	pass (6 or above)	Doctorate	(pass 6 or above)
<b>Poland</b>	Licencjat/Inzynier Bachelor degree (post 2003) Magister (with subject title) Before 2003 reforms	A/5	B/4.5	C/4	D/3+	Masters	D/3+/Satisfactory =Pass	Doktor	pass

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Portugal	Diploma de Estudos Superiores Especializados -DESE Licenciado	20-18	17-16	14-15	13-10	Masters	10=min pass mark	Doutor	10=min pass mark
Romania	Diploma de Inginer (Engineer) Diploma de Licenta (Bachelor degree)	9.5-10	9.49-8	7 -7.99	6.99-6	Diploma de master	6 or above =Pass	Doktorat	pass
Slovakia	Bakalar, Bachelor degree (awarded from 2005)	A / 1 / vyborne (excellent)	B1.5 / velmi dobre (very good)	C / 2 / dobre (good)	D-E /2.1-3 / (laudable)- (satisfactory)	Magister/Inzinier/ Masters Degree (awarded from 2003)	D/E	PHD	Pass
	Magister /Inzinier/Professional title (when studied before 2002)	vyborne (excellent)	velmi dobre (very good)	dobre (good)	dobre (good)				
Slovenia	University Diploma	9.70-10.00	7.70-9.69	6.50-7.69	6.00-6.49	Magister, (Masters degree from 2000)	6 (Min pass)	Doktor	6
Spain	Titulo de Licenciado/Titulo de Ingeniero/Titulo de Arquitecto/Ingenieros Tecnicos	9	7	6	5	Titulo de Master	5(Min pass)	Doctorado	5 (pass)
Sweden	Bachelor degree/Kandidatexamen Yrksexamen/Professional Bachelor Degree	VG-Pass with distinction (Val godkand)	VG-Pass with distinction (Val godkand)	G-Pass (godkand)	G-Pass (godkand)	Magisterexamen Licentiatexamen Masters degree	pass (godkand)	Doktorsexamen	pass (godkand)
Switzerland	Bachelor Degree: Diplom/Diplome/Diploma;Lizentiat/License/Licenza;Staats diplom/Diplome d'Etat/Diploma di Stato  Diplom FH (awarded by a Fachhochschule). Diplome (awarded by a Hautes Ecoles Specialisee). Diploma (awarded by a Scuola Universitaria Professionale)	Scale 1-6 (max) 5.5-6	Scale 1-6(max) 4.5-5	Scale 1-6(max) 4-4.5	Scale 1-6(max) 4	Masters		Doctorat (when awarded between 2 and 5 years post License)	