

COUNTRY	Undergraduate Degree	GRADE RANGE				Post graduate Taught		Postgraduate Research	
		First	2.1	2.2	Third	Qualifications	Grade range	Qualifications	Grade Range
Austria	Bachelor/Diplomstudium/ Magister / Fachhochschuldiplom/ Diplom (FH)	1 -1.4 or Mit ausgezeichnetem bestanden or Mit ausgezeichnetem Erfolg bestanden	1.5-2.4 or Bestanden or Mit gutem Erfolg bestanden	2.5-3 or Bestanden	Bestanden	Masters	bestanden=pass. mit auszeichnung bestanden=pass with distinction.	Doktoratsstudium	bestanden=pass. mit auszeichnung bestanden=pass with distinction.
Belgium	Bachelor/Licence /Licentiaat	100-80% (16+/20)	70-79% (14/20)	60-69% (12/20)		Masters(from 2004)	50% overall+pass.	Doctorat	50% overall+pass.
Bulgaria	Bachelor (From 2001) .Professional Bachelor Degree (From 2003).Masters Degree (pre 2000)	5.5	5.0	4.5	3	Masters (from 2001)	3 or above=pass	Doctorate	3 or above=pass
Croatia	Bachelor Degree/Baccalaureus/Diploma - Visoko obrazovanje (Advanced Diploma of Higher Education (Level VII/1 Diploma): 4-6 years)	5-4.5	4.49-3.5	3.00-3.49	2.99-2.00	Magistar (Masters Degree)	2=Pass	Doktorat	2=Pass
Cyprus	Bachelor /Ptychio(From a recognised Higher Education Institution)	8.5-10	7.-8.49	6.00-6.99	5-5.99	Masters Degree (Refer Institution)	5=Pass	Didaktoriko(Doctor of Philosophy)	The grading system is numerical, from 1 to 10, to the nearest half unit. The lowest pass mark is 5.
Czech Rep	Bakalar (from 2001)	(A) or 1-1.4	(B) or 1.5-1.9	(C) - (D) or2.00-2.5	(E) or 2.6-3	Magistr.(Masters awarded from 2001)	3/E Sufficient	KandidatVed/Doktor/PhDr	3/E/Sufficient
Denmark	Bachelor Degree	12-11	10-7	6-4	3-2	Masters/kandidat/ Candidatus/Candidata	2	Magisterkonferens (Magister Artium)	2
	Candidatus Philosophiae/Professionbachelor	12-11	10-7	6-4	3-2			Phd/doctoral/Doctorgrad	2
Estonia	Bakalaurusekraad/Diploma (Bachelor degree)	5/A	4.9-4.00/ B	3.9-3.00/C	2/D or 1/E	Magistrikraad (Master's degree)	1/E/Sufficient	Doktorikraad	1/E/Sufficient
Finland	Kandidaatti/Kandidat (160-180 credits) Professional titles- Ekonomi, Diplomi-insinööri, Arkkitehti, Licensiaatti (in Medicine, Dentistry & Veterinary Medicine. Proviisori Kandidaatti/Kandidat (120 credits) Licensiaatti/licentiat (higher academic degree in Medicine, Dentistry and Veterinary Medicine, min 200-240 credits) Maisteri/magister (higher academic degree , min 160 credits/5 years) as of 1996 Proviisori/provisor (higher academic degree in Pharmacy, min 200 credits)	<u>3 Point System</u> -2.5 <u>5 Point system</u> - 4	<u>3 Point System</u> -2.4 to 2 <u>5 Point system</u> - 3.9-3.5	<u>3 Point System</u> -1.9 to 1.5 <u>5 Point system</u> - 3.4-2.5	1/Satisfactory (both scales)	Masters degree/maisteri/m agister Ylempi ammattikorkeakou lutututkinto (Ylempi AMK)/hogre yrkeshogskoleexa men, postgraduate polytechnic degree	1/ Satisfactory (both scales)	Tohtori/doktor	1 (both scales)

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France	Diplome d'Ingenieur/Architecte Diplome d'Etat Maitrise (last issued 2009) License (from 2008) License Professionnelle (from 2008)	15	13	11	10	Diplome d'Etudes Approfondies Diplome d'Etudes Superieures Specialises Grade de Master/Masters degree (from 2008)	10/20 or passable=pass	Diplôme d'Habilitation à Diriger des Recherches Doctorat	10/20 or passable+pass
Germany	Bachelor	1-1.5	1.6-2.5	2.6-3.5	3.6-4.00	Master	4/Ausreichend+pass/adequate	Doktor/Doktor der Wissenschaft	4/Ausreichend+pass/adequate
	Magister Artium/Fachhochschuldiplom/ Diplom(FH)/Erstes Staatsexamen							Habilitation	4/Ausreichend+pass/adequate
Greece	Ptychio (Diploma /Degree) when awarded by a recognised Institution	8.5-10	6.5-8.49	5.5-6.49	5.4-5	Masters Degree	5/minimum pass	Doctoral diploma	5/minimum pass
Hungary	Alapfokozat, Bachelor degree Egyetemi Oklevel, University diploma	5.4-4.1	4.00-3.5.	3.4-3	2.99-2	Egyetemi Doktor	2/minimum pass	Doktor (Since 1993)	2/minimum pass
Iceland	Baccalaureatus degree Kandidatsprof/Candidatus Mag	9-10 overall	7.25-8.99	6.00-7.24	5-5.99	Meistararprof	5/Minimum pass	Doktorsprof	5/minimum pass
Ireland	Honours Bachelor Degree	First Class Honours	Second Class honours-Grade 1	Second Class Honours -Grade 2	Third Class Honours	Masters degree	Identical to UK equivalent degree	PHD	Identical to UK equivalent degree
Italy	Diploma Accademico di Primo Livello Laurea Licenza di Accademia di Belle Arti Diploma di Mediatore Linguistico	110-102	101-92	91-67	66	Diploma Accademico di Secondo Livello Laurea Specialistica Laurea Magistrale	Pass-66/110	Diploma Accademico di Formazione alla Ricerca Dottorato di Ricerca	Pass
Latvia	Bakalaura Diploms (Bachelor degree when awarded from 2003)	9	8	6	5	Magistra Diploms (Masters degree) (from 2000)	pass/5 or above	Doktors	pass
	Profesionala Bakalaura Diploms (Professional Bachelor Degree)	9	8	6	5				
Liechtenstein	Bachelor	5.6-6.00	5-5.5	4.5-4.9	4	Master(post 2006)	4/pass	Doctor of Philosophy	pass
	Magister Philosophiae	5.6-6.00	5-5.5	4.5-4.9	4				
Lithuania	Bakalaura, Bachelor degree (awarded from 2001). Magistro diplomas (awarded up to 2000)	9	8	7	5	Magistro diplomas (from 2000)	5+/pass	Daktaras	pass
	Profesinis Bakalauras, Professional Bachelor degree (awarded from 2001)	9	8	7	5				
Luxembourg	Bachelor degree from University of Luxembourg (post 2003)	18 Excellent	16 Tres bien	14 Bien	10 Passable				
Malta	Bachelor (Honours) degree	First Class Honours	Upper Second Class	Lower Second Class	Third Class Honours	Masters	pass	PHD/DPhil	pass
Netherlands	Bachelor degree (from 2002)	10-8	7.9- 7	6.9- 6.5	6	Masters	pass (6 or above)	Doctorate	(pass 6 or above)
Poland	Licencjat/Inzynier Bachelor degree (post 2003) Magister (with subject title) Before 2003 reforms	A/5	B/4.5	C/4	D/3+	Masters	D/3+/Satisfactory =Pass	Doktor	pass

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Portugal	Diploma de Estudos Superiores Especializados -DESE Licenciado	20-18	17-16	14-15	13-10	Masters	10=min pass mark	Doutor	10=min pass mark
Romania	Diploma de Inginer (Engineer) Diploma de Licenta (Bachelor degree)	9.5-10	9.49-8	7 -7.99	6.99-6	Diploma de master	6 or above =Pass	Doktorat	pass
Slovakia	Bakalar, Bachelor degree (awarded from 2005)	A / 1 / vyborne (excellent)	B1.5 / velmi dobre (very good)	C / 2 / dobre (good)	D-E /2.1-3 / (laudable)- (satisfactory)	Magister/Inzinier/ Masters Degree (awarded from 2003)	D/E	PHD	Pass
	Magister /Inzinier/Professional title (when studied before 2002)	vyborne (excellent)	velmi dobre (very good)	dobre (good)	dobre (good)				
Slovenia	University Diploma	9.70-10.00	7.70-9.69	6.50-7.69	6.00-6.49	Magister, (Masters degree from 2000)	6 (Min pass)	Doktor	6
Spain	Titulo de Licenciado/Titulo de Ingeniero/Titulo de Arquitecto/Ingenieros Tecnicos	9	7	6	5	Titulo de Master	5(Min pass)	Doctorado	5 (pass)
Sweden	Bachelor degree/Kandidatexamen Yrksexamen/Professional Bachelor Degree	VG-Pass with distinction (Val godkand)	VG-Pass with distinction (Val godkand)	G-Pass (godkand)	G-Pass (godkand)	Magisterexamen Licentiatexamen Masters degree	pass (godkand)	Doktorsexamen	pass (godkand)
Switzerland	Bachelor Degree: Diplom/Diplome/Diploma;Lizentiat/License/Licenza;Staats diplom/Diplome d'Etat/Diploma di Stato Diplom FH (awarded by a Fachhochschule). Diplome (awarded by a Hautes Ecoles Specialisee). Diploma (awarded by a Scuola Universitaria Professionale)	Scale 1-6 (max) 5.5-6	Scale 1-6(max) 4.5-5	Scale 1-6(max) 4-4.5	Scale 1-6(max) 4	Masters		Doctorat (when awarded between 2 and 5 years post License)	